Name:

Buoyancy Lab: Aluminum Foil Boat and Pennies

Participation (+6)

Introduction

This is a simple lab to invoke thought processes. Each student will be given aluminum foil and asked to design/build a boat that will hold as many pennies as possible without sinking.

Date:

Procedure

- 1. Obtain 3 pieces of aluminum foil.
- 2. Build your 3 different boats. Describe your boat designs under the data section.
- 3. Make a hypothesis as to how many pennies the boat will hold in the data section Record it under the data section.
- 4. Place boat in water container 1 at a time. Add one penny to the boat at a time until the boat starts to sink. Record your number of pennies (minus the one that sank it) in the data section. Be sure to dry all pennies between trials!
- 5. Clean up any spilled water and your work area. Dry off the pennies and return them to the penny bucket.
- 6. Answer the questions in the data and conclusions sections.

Data (+1 per box)

| Hypothesis: The | Description of boat | Draw a picture of | What are the | Actual Result: My |
|-----------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| boat will hold | design <u>and</u> why you | your boat. | dimensions of the | boat DID hold |
| | chose that design. | | boat? (metric) | |
| pennies. | | | | pennies. |
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| 4 | | | | |

Materials Pennies 3 - 5 inch x 5 inch squares of aluminum foil 1 - Ruler

30



| Name: | Date: | Period: |
|-------|-------|---------|
| | | |

1. The quantity of pennies that your boat will carry before it sunk is ______ variable because it would vary depending on the design of your boat. (+2)

2. The design of your boat would be your ______ variable because it is the main variable being tested. (+2)

3. Now that you have tested different designs and have learned more about buoyancy. Analyze how giant ships are able to float in the ocean. Use vocabulary words from chapter 14. Use complete sentences. (+5)

