

# Ballpark Estimate

G5U2  
L 8

**24** + **48** **is about** **70**

**20** + **50** = **70**

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# Algorithm

G5U2  
L 2

**step-by-step instructions** for adding,  
subtracting, multiplying, or dividing

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# Certain

It absolutely will happen!

G5U2  
L 6

Roll two dice.



You will have a total less than 13.

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# Column Addition Method

G5U2  
L 2

	100s	10s	1s
	2	4	5
+	1	8	9
<hr/>			
	3	12	14
	3	13	4
<hr/>			
	4	3	4

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# Difference

By how much are they different?

**Subtract** to find the **difference**.

$$18 - 7 = 11$$

# Digits

**7,324**

**4 Digit Number**

Symbols for numbers of things.

There are only 10 digits.

**678**

**3 Digit Number**

**0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9**

Any number can be written with only these ten digits.

# Estimate

G5U2  
L 1

21 + 48 is **about** 70

Consider the value of  
the numbers and **think** of  
an answer **close to the exact answer.**

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# Expanded Notation

G5U2  
L 2

Write the numbers to show the sum of  
the values of the digits.

$$3,000 + 500 + 3 = 3,502$$

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# False Number Sentence <sup>G5U2</sup><sub>L 4</sub>

A number sentence that is **not true**

$$27 + 13 = 30$$

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# Impossible <sup>G5U2</sup><sub>L 7</sub>

It can **never happen!**

Roll 2 six-sided dice.

The total is 15.



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# Magnitude Estimate <sup>G5U2 L 7; 8</sup>

Estimates to **what place** the **answer** will reach

**734 + 426 answer in thousands**

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## Maximum

**The largest  
number in a  
set of data.**

**4, 5, 5, 8, 11, 14, 21, 25, 26**

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# Median

the middle number in a  
data set when the  
numbers are put in order

G5U2

L1

4, 5, 5, 8, **11**, 14, 21, 25, 26

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Where is the Median strip on the highway?



# Mean

sum of a set of data  
divided by the  
number  
of pieces of data

Free Throws Made out of Ten

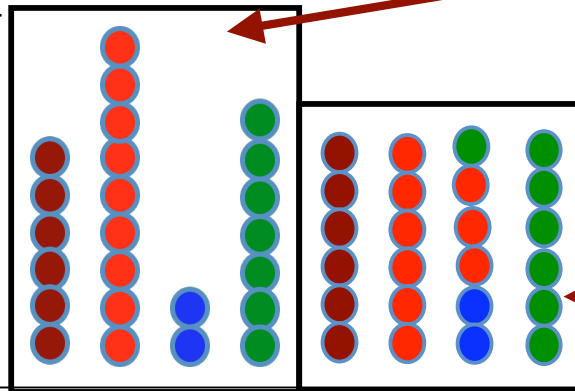
G5U2

L5

6, 9, 2, 7

$$6 + 9 + 2 + 7 = 24$$

$$24 \div 4 = 6$$



# Minimum

**4**, 5, 5, 8, 11, 14, 21, 25, 26

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**The smallest  
number in a  
set of data.**

# Mode

4, **5, 5**, 8, 11, 14, 21, 25, 26

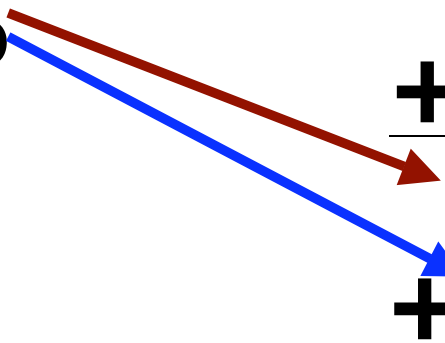
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**The number or value  
that occurs M0st often  
in a set of data.**



# Partial Sums Algorithm

$$\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ + 34 \\ \hline 70 \\ + 12 \\ \hline 92 \end{array}$$


G5U2  
L 2

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# Place Value

Where a **digit** is placed  
**determines its value.**

Hundreds	Tens	Ones
4	4	4
400	40	4

G5U2  
L 2

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# Range

The numbers **RANGE** from 4 to 26.

G5U2  
L 5

The difference between the maximum and minimum numbers.

$$26 - 4 = 22$$

4, 5, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26

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# Trade - First Algorithm

Start on the **left**.

**Trade first then subtract.**

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G5U2  
L 3

$$\begin{array}{r} 1125 \\ - 179 \\ \hline 146 \end{array}$$

# True Number Sentence

Relation symbol **correctly** connects the 2 sides

$$15 = 5 + 10$$

$$15 > 4 + 10$$

$$15 < 6 + 10$$

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# Value

What is it worth?

**347**

Value of the **3** is **300**

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# Variable

G5U2  
L 4

A letter or symbol  
that represents a  
number

$$7 + n = 10$$

*n* represents 3

# Minuend

G5U2  
L 3

# Subtrahend


$$19 - 4 = 15$$

# Operation Symbol

G5U2  
L 4

+

\*

÷

—

÷

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# Partial Differences Method

G5U2  
L 3

$$900 - 300 =$$

$$30 - 50 =$$

$$9 - 8 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 939 \\ -358 \\ \hline 600 \\ -20 \\ +1 \\ \hline 581 \end{array}$$

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# Partial Products Method

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$$\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ * 53 \\ \hline 50 \times 60 \rightarrow 3000 \\ 50 \times 7 \rightarrow 350 \\ 3 \times 60 \rightarrow 180 \\ 3 \times 7 \rightarrow 21 \\ \hline 3,551 \end{array}$$

G5U2  
L 8

# Relation Symbol



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G5U2  
L 4

# Sample

**Part of a group** chosen to  
represent the whole group



sample of a fruit group

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# Solution

**answer** to a problem or number sentence

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# Stimulus

G5U2  
L 5

something that **causes a response**

**Stimulus** → **Response**  
**sneeze** → **eyes close**

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# Reaction Time

G5U2  
L 5

the average time it takes you to  
respond to a stimulus  
**Slap at a mosquito.**

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# Number Sentence

At least 2 numbers separated  
by a relation symbol

$$6 + 3 > 8 \quad 6 \div 3 = 2 \quad 7 < 10$$

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# Open Number Sentence

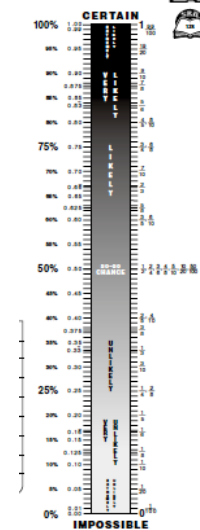
**Variable** in place of a number

$$7 + n = 13 \quad 4 + \square = 13$$

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# Probability Meter

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G5U2  
L 6